# SYLLABUS

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

B.A. Part II Examination (2019-20)



JAI NARAIN VYAS UNIVERSITY JODHPUR

#### **IMPORTANT**

With a view to bring about greater reliability, validity and objectivity in the examination system and also for closer integration of teaching, learning and evaluation.

- (i) The syllabus has been divided into units. Questions will be set from each unit with provision for internal choice.
- (ii) In order to ensure that the students do not leave out the important portion of the syllabus, examiners shall be free to repeat the questions set in the previous examinations.
  - (Ref. Resolution No. 21 (c) of Academic Council dated 9.2.84)

The examines be permitted to use their personal transistorized pocket battery operated calculators in the examinations. The calculator to be used by the candidates in the examinations should not have more that 12 digits, 6 functions and 2 memories and should be noiseless and cordless. A Calculator belonging to one candidate shall not be allowed to be used by another candidate. The Superintendent of the centre will have complete discretion to disallow the use of a calculator which does not confirm to the above specification.

(Ref. Resolution No. 6/90 of Academic Council dated 20<sup>th</sup> July, 1990)

In Engineering and any other examinations where the use of calculators is already permitted, it shall remain undisturbed.

### **NOTIFICATION**

In compliance of decision of the Hon'ble High Court all students are required to fulfil 75% attendance rule in each subject and there must be 75% attendance of the student before he/she could be permitted to appear in the examination.

REGISTRAR (Academic)

## POLITICAL SCIENCE NEW EXAMINATION SCHEME (Pattern of Question Paper)

#### PART-A (भाग–अ)

भाग अ के सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य है । इन प्रश्नों के उत्तर प्रत्येक 30 शब्दों तक सीमित है । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 2 अंक का है ।

The questions of Part-A are compulsory. The answer of these questions are limited upto 30 words each. Each question carries 2 marks.

#### PART-B (भाग-ब)

प्रत्येक इकाई में से एक प्रश्न का चयन करते हुए कुल पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिये । प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 250 शब्दों तक सीमित है । प्रत्येक प्रश्न 7 अंक का है ।

Attempt FIVE questions in all, selecting ONE question from each unit. The answer of each question shall be limited upto 250 words. Each question carries 7 marks.

#### PART-C (भाग-स)

इस भाग से कुल तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिये। प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 500 शब्दों तक सीमित है। प्रत्येक प्रश्न 15 अंक का है ।

Attempt Any THREE questions. The Answer of each question shall be limited upto 500 words.Each question carries 15 marks

#### B.A. PART II Political Science

Paper I Paper II Duration of Each Paper 100 Marks 100 Marks 3 Hours

#### PAPER I

#### **COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT & POLITICS**

- Unit 1 Comparative Politics : Meaning, Scope and Nature; Evolution of Comparative Politics; Types of Constitution and Constitutionalism.
- Unit 2 Socio Economic bases and Salient features of the Constitution of United Kingdom, United States of America, China, Switzerland and France; Amendment Process in the Constitution of U.S.A. and Switzerland; Federal System of the U.S.A. and Switzerland.
- Unit 3 Executive : British King and the Crown; British Prime Minister and Cabinet; the President of the U.S.A. and France and Plural Executive of Switzerland.
- Unit 4 Legislature : Composition and Powers of the British Parliament; U.S. Congress; Swiss Federal Assembly; French Parliament and National Peoples Congress of China.
- Unit 5 Judiciary : U.S. Supreme Court and Judicial Review; the Administrative Law and Administrative Courts of France.
  Political Parties in the U.S.A., United Kingdom and France; Role of Communist Party in China; Interests Groups in the U.S.A., United Kingdom and France.

#### **Recommended Readings**

- 1. G.Almond et. al., Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7<sup>th</sup> edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
- 2. A.H.Brich, British System of Government, 4<sup>th</sup> edn., London, George Allen and Unwin, 1980.
- 3. J.Blondel, An Introduction to Comparative Government, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
- 4. H.Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.
- 5. S.E.Finer, Comparative Government, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1974.
- 6. H.C.Huiton, An Introduction to Chinese Politics, London, David and Charles, 1973.
- 7. H.J.Laski, American Democracy: A Commentary and An Interpretation, London, Uinwin, 1948.
- 8. A.Lijphart, (ed.), Parliamentary Versus Presidential Government, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1992.
- 9. H.G.Nicolas, The Nature of American Politics, 2<sup>nd</sup> edn., Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1996,
- 10. V.Wright, Government and Politics of France, 3<sup>rd</sup> edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
- 11. W.Zhang, Transforming China: Economic Reforms and its Political Implications, New York, St. Martin's Press, 2000.

#### प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

#### तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति

- इकाई 1 तुलनात्मक राजनीति : अर्थ, क्षेत्र एवं प्रकृति; तुलनात्मक राजनीति का विकास; संविधान के प्रकार एवं संविधानवाद ।
- इकाई 2 ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, चीन, स्विट्जरलैण्ड और फ्रांस के संविधानों की प्रमुख विशेषताएँ और सामाजिक–आर्थिक आधार; संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका और स्विट्जरलैण्ड के संविधानों में संशोधन प्रक्रिया; संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका और स्विट्जरलैण्ड की संघात्मक व्यवस्था ।
- इकाई 3 कार्यपालिका : ब्रिटिश सम्राट और राजमुकुट, ब्रिटिश प्रधानमन्त्री और मन्त्रिमण्डल, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका और फ्रांस के राष्ट्रपति एवं स्विट्जरलैण्ड की बहुल कार्यपालिका।
- इकाई 4 व्यवस्थापिका : ब्रिटिश संसद का गठन एवं शक्तियां ; संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका की कांग्रेस; स्विस संघीय व्यवस्थापिका; फ्रांस की संसद और चीन की राष्ट्रीय जन कांग्रेस
- इकाई 5 न्यायपालिका ः संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का सर्वोच्च न्यायालय एवं न्यायिक पुनरावलोकन; फ्रांस में प्रशासनिक विधि एवं प्रशासनिक न्यायालय संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, ब्रिटेन एवं फ्रांस में राजनीतिक दल; चीन में साम्यवादी दल की भूमिका, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका ब्रिटेन एवं फ्रांस में हित समूह

#### **B.A. PART II**

#### Paper II

#### **Representative Political Thinkers**

- Unit 1 Plato : Theory of Justice, Communism and Education; Aristotle-Views on Revolution, Slavery and Citizenship.
- Unit 2 Thomas Acquinas : Principal political ideas and Theory of Law, Machiavelli's principal political ideas and Machiavelli as the first modern political thinker.
- Unit 3 Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau : Their social contract theory and a comparative assessment of their ideas.
- Unit 4 Jaremy Bentham and his theory of utilitarianism; J.S.Mill's concept of Liberty and his modification in Bentham's theory of utilitarianism; Karl Marx : Economic Interpretation of History, Class Struggle, Revolution, the State
- Unit 5 Mahatma Gandhi, Jawahar Lal Nehru and Dr. Bheem Rao Ambedkar : Principal political ideas.

#### **Recommended Readings**

- 1. Hacker, A. : Political Theory
- 2. Sabine, G.H., : History of Political Theory
- 3. Wayper, C. : Political Thought
- 4. Foster : Masters of Political Thought, Vol. I
- 5. Jones : Master of Political Thought, Vol. II
- 6. Lancaster : Master of Political thought, Vol. III
- 7. Chaddha : Pramukh Rajnitik Vicharak (Adarsh Prakashan)
- 8. Sharma, P.D. : Pratinidhi Rajnitik Vicharak
- 9. Jain, Pukh Raj : Pramukh Rajnitik Vicharak
- 10. J.W.Allen, A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century, London, Methuen, 1967.
- 11. A.Ashcraft, Locke's Two Treaties of Government, London, Unwin and Hyman, 1987.
- 12. Sir E.Barker, The Political Thought of Plato and Aritstole, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.
- 13. Sir E. Barker, Greek Political Theory : Plato and His Predecessors, New Delhi, B.I Publications, 1964
- 14. J.Bowle, Western Political Thought : A Historical Introduction from the Origins to Rousseau, London, Jonathan Cape, 1947

## द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र प्रतिनिधि राजनीतिक चिंतक

- इकाई 1 प्लेटो—न्याय, साम्यवाद और शिक्षा का सिद्धान्त; अरस्तू—क्रांति, दासता और नागरिकता संबंधी विचार।
- इकाई 2 टॉमस एक्वीनास– प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचार एवं कानून का सिद्धान्त; मैकेयावली के प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचार एवं प्रथम आधुनिक राजनीतिक विचारक के रूप में मैकेयावली।
- इकाई 3 हाब्स, लॉक तथा रूसो : उनका सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त और उनके विचारों का तुलनात्मक मूल्यांकन
- इकाई 4 जैरेमी बैंथम तथा उसका उपयोगितावाद का सिद्धान्त; जे०एस०मिल के स्वतंत्रता संबंधी विचार और बैंथम के उपयोगितावाद में उसके द्वारा प्रस्तावित संशोधन; कार्ल मार्क्स : इतिहास की आर्थिक व्याख्या, वर्ग संघर्ष, क्रांति तथा राज्य
- इकाई 5 महात्मा गांधी, जवाहरलाल नेहरू एवं डॉ.भीमराव अम्बेड़कर : प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचारं